

Index of Rules and Interpretations

- 10-second Runoff from Game Clock — Common Procedures (Delays/Clock Tactics) 101
- 10-second Runoff from Game Clock – Foul (Delays/Clock Tactics) 100
- 10-second Runoff Summary (Delays/Clock Tactics) 101
- Access to Officials (Miscellaneous) 205
- Administration and Enforcement (The Ball) 53
- After the Ball is Snapped (Backward Pass and Fumble) 136
- Age groups (Status of BAFA games) 207
- All Become Eligible (Scrimmage Kicks) 121
- Approved Rulings and Official’s Signals 63
- At Rest (Backward Pass and Fumble) 137
- Authority to impose sanctions (Sanctions) 206
- BAFA game (Status of BAFA games) 207
- Ball Dead in End Zone (Free Kicks) 118
- Ball Declared Dead (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 107
- Ball Ready for Play (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 109
- Basic Spot (Spots) 76
- Batting a Backward Pass in Flight (Batting and Kicking) 178
- Batting a Loose Ball (Batting and Kicking) 177
- Batting Ball in Possession (Batting and Kicking) 178
- Batting (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 68
- Behind the Neutral Zone (Scrimmage Kicks) 120
- Belongs To (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 65
- Below Waist (Blocking) 64
- Between Downs (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 67
- Beyond the Neutral Zone (Scrimmage Kicks) 120
- Blind-side block (Blocking) 64
- Blind-side block (Personal Fouls) 166
- Blocking a Scrimmage Kick (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 69
- Blocking Below the Waist (Personal Fouls) 160
- Blocking (Blocking) 64
- Blocking in the Back (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 176
- Block in the Back (Blocking) 64
- Boundary Lines (Lines) 69
- Catchable Forward Pass (Passes) 74
- Catch, Interception, Recovery (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 65
- Catch or Recovery by Kicking Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 122
- Catch or Recovery by Receiving Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 122
- Caught or Recovered (Backward Pass and Fumble) 136
- Ceremonies (Miscellaneous) 206
- Changing Rooms (Changing Facilities) 197
- Charged Team Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 94
- Chop Block (Blocking) 64
- Chop Blocking (Personal Fouls) 163
- Clipping 66
- Clipping (Personal Fouls) 159

- Coaches' Certification (Players and Playing Equipment) 60
- Coaches' Phones (Players and Playing Equipment) 62
- Coach (Team and Player Designations) 79
- Competition Notification (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 205
- Complete Pass (Forward Pass) 140
- Concussion protocol (Medical Provision) 197
- Contact Against an Opponent Out of the Play (Personal Fouls) 164
- Contact Against the Snapper (Personal Fouls) 164
- Contacting an Official (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 172
- Continued Participation Without Helmet (Personal Fouls) 166
- Continuity of Downs Broken (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 112
- Controlled scrimmage (Status of BAFA games) 207
- Criteria for reversing an on-field ruling (Procedures) 193
- Crosses Neutral Zone (Passes) 73
- Dead Ball Becomes Alive (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 105
- Dead-Ball Fouls (Penalties Completed) 181
- Dead-Ball Spot (Spots) 75
- Dead Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 63
- Dead Where Caught (Fair Catch) 127
- Defenseless player (Team and Player Designations) 79
- Defensive Linemen on Scrimmage Kick Plays (Scrimmage Kicks) 124
- Defensive Team Requirements (The Scrimmage) 134
- Delaying the Start of a Half (Delays/Clock Tactics) 98
- Determining the Enforcement Spot and the Basic Spot (Enforcement Procedures) 183
- Dimensions and Markings (The Field) 45
- Disqualified players and coaches (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 173
- Disqualified Player (Team and Player Designations) 78
- Down (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 67
- Drop Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 71
- During Live Ball (Backward Pass and Fumble) 136
- Eligibility Gained or Regained (Forward Pass) 139
- Eligibility Lost by Going Out of Bounds (Forward Pass) 139
- Eligibility to Block (Free Kicks) 119
- Eligibility to Touch Legal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 139
- Encroachment (Encroachment and Offside) 72
- End Lines (Lines) 69
- End Zones (Field Areas) 81
- Enforcement Spots (Enforcement Procedures) 182
- Enforcement Spot (Spots) 75
- Equipment and personnel (Procedures) 192
- Explicitly reviewable fouls (Scope of the video judge) 191
- Extension of Periods (Playing Time and Intermissions) 87
- Extra Periods (Start of Each Period) 84
- Fair Catch (Fair Catch) 67
- Field Goal Attempt (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 72
- Field of Play (Field Areas) 81
- Field Surface (The Field) 51
- Fighting 178, 81
- Flagrant Personal Foul (Foul and Violation) 68

- Flagrant Personal Fouls (Personal Fouls) 157
- Forced Touching Disregarded (Free Kicks) 117
- Forced Touching Disregarded (Scrimmage Kicks) 121
- Forfeited Games (Value of Scores) 147
- Forward and Backward Pass (Passes) 73
- Forward, Beyond (Forward, Beyond and Forward Progress) 68
- Forward passer (Team and Player Designations) 78
- Forward Pass Play (Play Classification) 80
- Forward Progress (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 111
- Forward Progress (Forward, Beyond and Forward Progress) 68
- Foul After Change of Team Possession (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 113
- Foul Against Kicker (Free Kicks) 118
- Foul Before Change of Team Possession (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 113
- Foul Between Downs (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 113
- Foul Between Series (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 114
- Foul During Free Kick Down (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 113
- Foul (Foul and Violation) 68
- Foul Not Called (Flagrant Fouls) 179
- Fouls After a Try (Try Down) 152
- Fouls by Both Teams (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 114
- Fouls By Kicking Team (Free Kicks) 118
- Fouls By Kicking Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 124
- Fouls by Team A During Kicks (Enforcement Procedures) 186
- Fouls During a Try After a Change of Team Possession (Try Down) 151
- Fouls During a Try Before a Change of Team Possession (Try Down) 150
- Fouls During or After a Touchdown, Field Goal or Try (Enforcement Procedures) 186
- Frame of the body (Blocking) 64
- Free-blocking zone (Blocking) 64
- Free Kick at Rest (Free Kicks) 118
- Free Kick Caught or Recovered (Free Kicks) 118
- Free Kick Formation (Free Kicks) 115
- Free Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 71
- Free Kick Play (Play Classification) 80
- Fumble (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 68
- Game Administration and Sideline Interference (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 172
- Game Clock (Timing Devices) 80
- Game management and competition authority (Game Personnel) 202
- Game Management (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 203
- Game Officials (General Provisions) 44
- Game Supervision (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 203
- General Principle (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 202
- Goal Lines and Pylons (Lines) 69
- Goal Lines (General Provisions) 44
- Goals (The Field) 48
- Half-Distance Enforcement Procedures (Enforcement Procedures) 188
- Handing the Ball 70
- Handing the Ball Forward (The Scrimmage) 135
- Hash Marks (Lines) 70
- Healthcare practitioners (Medical Provision) 195
- Held Ball Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 109

- Helmet and Face Mask Fouls (Personal Fouls) 162
- Helmet Comes Off – Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 97
- Holding and Use of Hands or Arms: Defense (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 175
- Holding and Use of Hands or Arms: Offense (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 174
- Horse-Collar Tackle (Personal Fouls) 165
- How and When Completed (Penalties Completed) 180
- How Scored (Field Goal) 152
- How Scored (Safety) 153
- How Scored (Touchdown) 147
- How Scored (Try Down) 148
- Hurdling 70
- Hurdling (Personal Fouls) 164
- Illegal Block or Contact (Fair Catch) 129
- Illegal Contact and Pass Interference (Forward Pass) 141
- Illegal Delay of the Game (Delays/Clock Tactics) 98
- Illegal equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 58
- Illegal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 137
- Illegally Kicking a Ball (Batting and Kicking) 178
- Illegal Touching (Forward Pass) 145
- Illegal Wedge Formation (Free Kicks) 118
- Inbounds Spot (Spots) 76
- Incomplete Pass (Forward Pass) 141
- Ineligible Receiver Downfield (Forward Pass) 145
- Information provision (Procedures) 193
- Initial Impetus (Responsibility and Impetus) 155
- Initiating review (Procedures) 192
- Injured players (Scope of the video judge) 192
- Injury Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 94
- Instructions to Stadium Game Clock Operators (Stadium Clocks) 199
- Instructions to Stadium Play Clock Operators (Stadium Clocks) 200
- Interference with Opportunity (Opportunity to Catch a Kick) 125
- Interfering for or Helping the Ball Carrier or Passer (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 174
- Interval Fouls (Penalties Completed) 182
- Invalid Signal (Fair Catch) 67
- Invalid Signals: Catch or Recovery (Fair Catch) 128
- Jersey Design, Colour and Numerals (Players and Playing Equipment) 56
- Jurisdiction 189
- Kick After Safety (Safety) 154
- Kicker and Holder (Team and Player Designations) 77
- Kicking Team (Free Kick Out of Bounds) 119
- Kicking the Ball; Legal and Illegal Kicks (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 70
- Kickoff (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 71
- Late Hit, Action Out of Bounds (Personal Fouls) 161
- Legal and Illegal Kicks (Scrimmage Kicks) 123
- Legal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 137
- Legal Substitutions (Substitutions) 101
- Length of Periods and Intermissions (Playing Time and Intermissions) 86
- Length of Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 96
- Leverage and Leaping (Personal Fouls) 163
- Liaison with Game Personnel (Game Personnel) 202

- Licensed coach (Status of BAFA games) 207
Licensed official (Status of BAFA games) 207
Limit Lines (The Field) 47
Lineman and Back (Team and Player Designations) 77
Line-to-Gain and Down Indicators (The Field) 50
Line to Gain (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 111
Live Ball Becomes Dead (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 105
Live-Ball – Dead-Ball Fouls (Penalties Completed) 181
Live-Ball Fouls by the Same Team (Penalties Completed) 180
Live Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 63
Loose Ball Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 110
Loose Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 63
Loose Behind the Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 123
Loss of down (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 67
Mandatory and Illegal Equipment Enforcement (Players and Playing Equipment) 59
Mandatory equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 55
Markers or Obstructions (The Field) 51
Marking Balls (The Ball) 54
Marking Boundary Areas (The Field) 47
Medical Requirement Administration (Medical Provision) 197
Minimum Medical Requirements (Medical Provision) 195
Minimum Standards for Game Clocks (Stadium Clocks) 198
Minimum Standards for Play Clocks (Stadium Clocks) 198
Minimum time for a play after spiking the ball (Playing Time and Intermissions) 89
More than eleven players on the field (Substitutions) 103
Muff (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 68
Next Play (Field Goal) 152
Next Play (Try Down) 152
Nine-Yard Marks (Lines) 70
No Advance (Fair Catch) 128
No Tackling (Fair Catch) 129
Offensive and Defensive Teams (Team and Player Designations) 77
Offensive Team Requirements — At the Snap (The Scrimmage) 132
Offensive Team Requirements — Prior to the Snap (The Scrimmage) 131
Officials' Assistants (Game Personnel) 200
Offsetting Fouls (Penalties Completed) 180
Offside on a free kick play (Encroachment and Offside) 73
Offside on a scrimmage play (Encroachment and Offside) 73
Opportunity to Score (Try Down) 149
Optional equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 57
Out of Bounds at Forward Point (Out of Bounds) 110
Out of Bounds (Backward Pass and Fumble) 136
Out of Bounds Behind Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 122
Out of Bounds Between Goal Lines or at Rest Inbounds (Scrimmage Kicks) 122
Out of Bounds Player (Scrimmage Kicks) 124
Out-of-Bounds Spot (Spots) 76
Participant not on roster (Status of BAFA games) 208
Passing (Passes) 73
Pass Interference: Summary (Forward Pass) 144
Penalty Declined (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 113

- Penalty Resulting in New Series (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 113
- Period between games: officials (Status of BAFA games) 209
- Period between games: teams (Status of BAFA games) 209
- Personal Foul (Foul and Violation) 68
- Persons Subject to the Rules (General Provisions) 44
- Philosophy (Philosophy and rationale) 190
- Place Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 71
- Planned Loose Ball (The Scrimmage) 135
- Play-Clock Count (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 109
- Play Clock (Timing Devices) 80
- Player Ejection (Flagrant Fouls) 179
- Player Out of Bounds and In Bounds (Team and Player Designations) 79
- Player Out of Bounds (Free Kicks) 119
- Player Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 109
- Players' Numbering (Players and Playing Equipment) 55
- Player (Team and Player Designations) 78
- Player Vacancy (Team and Player Designations) 78
- Playing Enclosure (Field Areas) 81
- Playing games (Status of BAFA games) 207
- Playing Surface (Field Areas) 81
- Possession (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 65
- Possession Series (Series and Possession Series) 75
- Possible sanctions (Sanctions) 206
- Postscrimmage Kick Enforcement (Enforcement Procedures) 185
- Postscrimmage Kick Spot (Spots) 76
- Pregame, First and Third Periods (Start of Each Period) 83
- Previous Spot (Spots) 75
- Principles (Prosthetics) 209
- Procedure for Delaying the Start of a Game (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 204
- Procedure for Suspending the Game (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 204
- Procedure (Prosthetics) 209
- Procedures for Operating Game Clocks (Stadium Clocks) 199
- Procedures for Operating Play Clocks (Stadium Clocks) 199
- Prohibited Field Equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 60
- Prohibited Signal Devices (Players and Playing Equipment) 60
- Public Address Announcers (Miscellaneous) 205
- Punt (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 71
- Pylons (The Field) 50
- Rationale (Philosophy and rationale) 190
- Receiving Team (Free Kick Out of Bounds) 119
- Recommended Numbering (Players and Playing Equipment) 54
- Referee communication (Players and Playing Equipment) 62
- Referee's Notification (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 96
- Removing persons from the playing enclosure (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 174
- Replaced Player (Team and Player Designations) 78
- Requesting a review (Scope of the video judge) 190
- Responsibilities 189
- Responsibility (Responsibility and Impetus) 155

- Restraining Lines (Free Kicks) 115
Restraining Lines (Lines) 70
Result of the Play (Play Classification) 81
Return Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 72
Reviewable plays (Scope of the video judge) 191
Roughing or Running into Kicker or Holder (Personal Fouls) 165
Roughing the Passer (Personal Fouls) 162
Rules Decisions Final (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 114
Runner and Ball Carrier (Team and Player Designations) 78
Running Play and Run (Play Classification) 80
Scoring Plays (Value of Scores) 147
Scrimmage Down (Scrimmage) 74
Scrimmage Kick Formation (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 72
Scrimmage Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 71
Scrimmage Kick Play (Play Classification) 80
Scrimmage Line (Scrimmage) 74
Second and Fourth Periods (Start of Each Period) 84
Security and Access (Changing Facilities) 198
Series (Series and Possession Series) 75
Shift 74
Shift and False Start (The Scrimmage) 130
Sidelines (Lines) 69
Side Zone (Field Areas) 81
Simultaneous Catch or Recovery (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 66
Simultaneous with Snap (Penalties Completed) 180
Snap After a Touchback (Touchback) 155
Snapper (Team and Player Designations) 78
Snapping the Ball 74
Special Enforcement of Post-Possession Fouls (Enforcement Procedures) 188
Specifications: Mandatory Equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 55
Specifications (The Ball) 52
Spot of the Foul (Spots) 75
Spot Where Kick Ends (Spots) 76
Spot Where Run Ends (Spots) 76
Squad Member (Team and Player Designations) 78
Starting and Stopping the Clock (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 90
Starting with a Snap (The Scrimmage) 130
Stewards (Game Personnel) 202
Striking Fouls and Tripping (Personal Fouls) 157
Substitute (Team and Player Designations) 78
Substitution Procedures (Substitutions) 101
Succeeding Spot (Spots) 75
Suspending the game (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 93
Tackle Box 82
Targeting 82
Targeting and Making Forcible Contact to Head or Neck Area of a Defenseless Player (Personal Fouls) 158
Targeting and Making Forcible Contact With the Crown of the Helmet (Personal Fouls) 158
Team Area and Coaching Box (The Field) 47
Team Arrival (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 203

- Team B personal foul and unsportsmanlike conduct during legal forward pass play (Forward Pass) 146
- Team Captains (General Provisions) 44
- Teams A and B (Team and Player Designations) 77
- Teams Subject to the Rules (General Provisions) 45
- Terms and Conditions 244
- The Field (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 203
- The Field (Field Areas) 81
- The Game (General Provisions) 44
- The Neutral Zone 72
- Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 90
- Timing Adjustments (Playing Time and Intermissions) 86
- Timing Devices (Playing Time and Intermissions) 88
- Touching and Recovery of a Free Kick; Illegal Touching (Free Kicks) 117
- Touching (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 69
- Touching Ground On or Behind Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 122
- Unfair Acts (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 171
- Unfair Clock Tactics (Delays/Clock Tactics) 99
- Unfair Tactics (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 170
- Unsportsmanlike Acts (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 167
- Valid Signal (Fair Catch) 67
- Violation (Foul and Violation) 68
- Violation Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 96
- Water Carriers (Game Personnel) 201
- Weather (Cancellation, Suspension, Abandonment and Forfeiture of Games) 204
- When Ball is Ready for Play (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 63
- When Declared (Touchback) 155
- When to Award Series (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 111
- Who May Block (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 174
- Winning Team and Final Score (General Provisions) 44
- Yard Lines (Lines) 70